



MASHING-UP MULTIPLE DATA STREAMS - LESSONS LEARNED USING THINGWORX AND KEPWARE

Yale Evans
Lead Application Analyst

liveworx.com

#LIVEWORX

“

How to deploy **successful mashups** while **avoiding the pitfalls** of improper setup and configuration of Kepware and Thingworx. The do's and don'ts to **make your life easier**.

”

DATA FLOW



PLC



MASHUP

1. KEPWARE SETUP



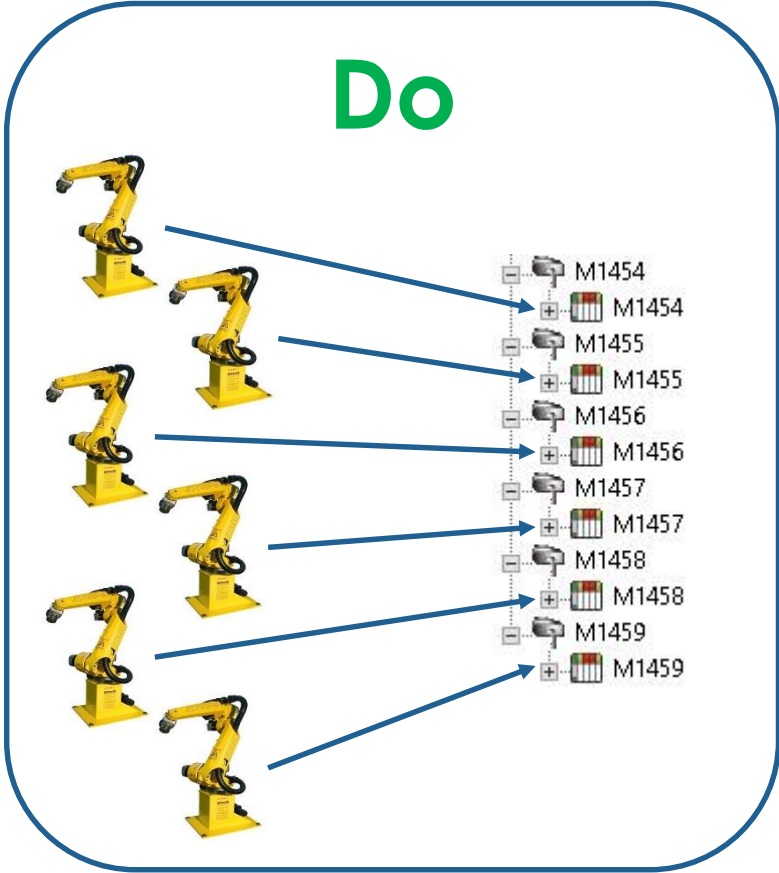
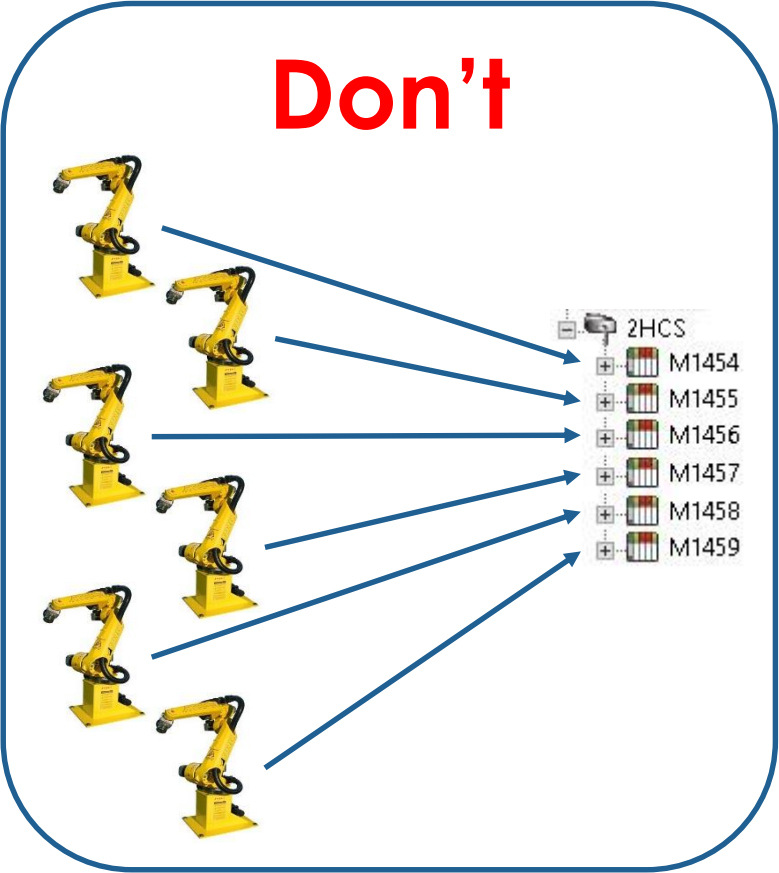
INSTALLING AND CONFIGURING KEPSERVER EX



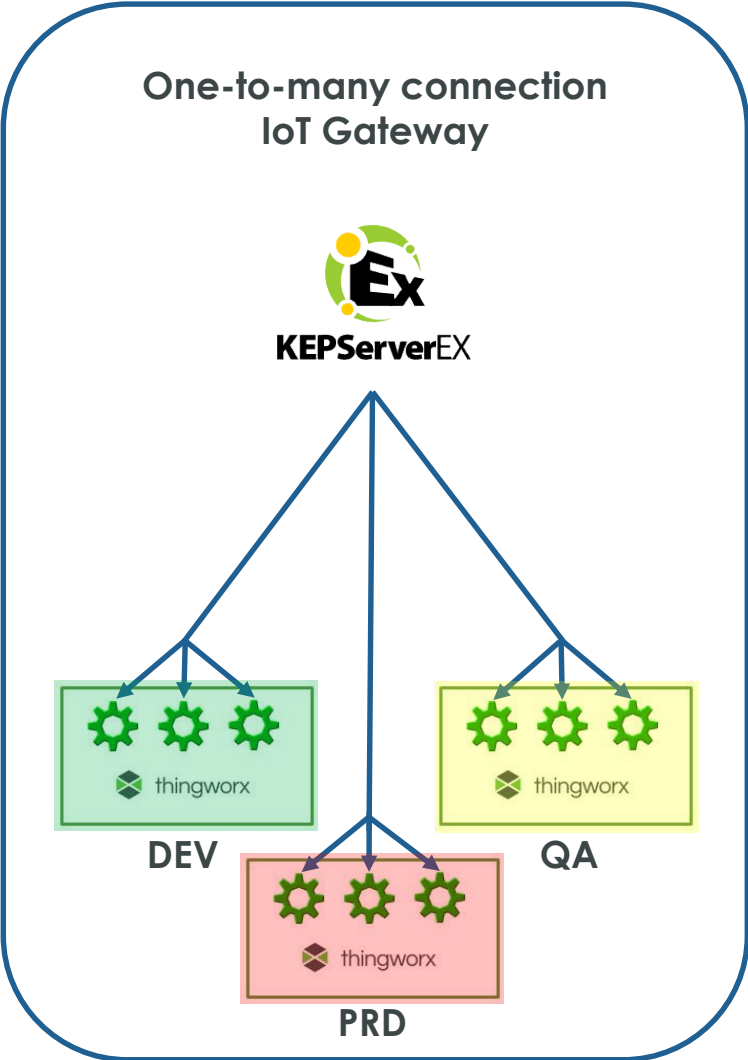
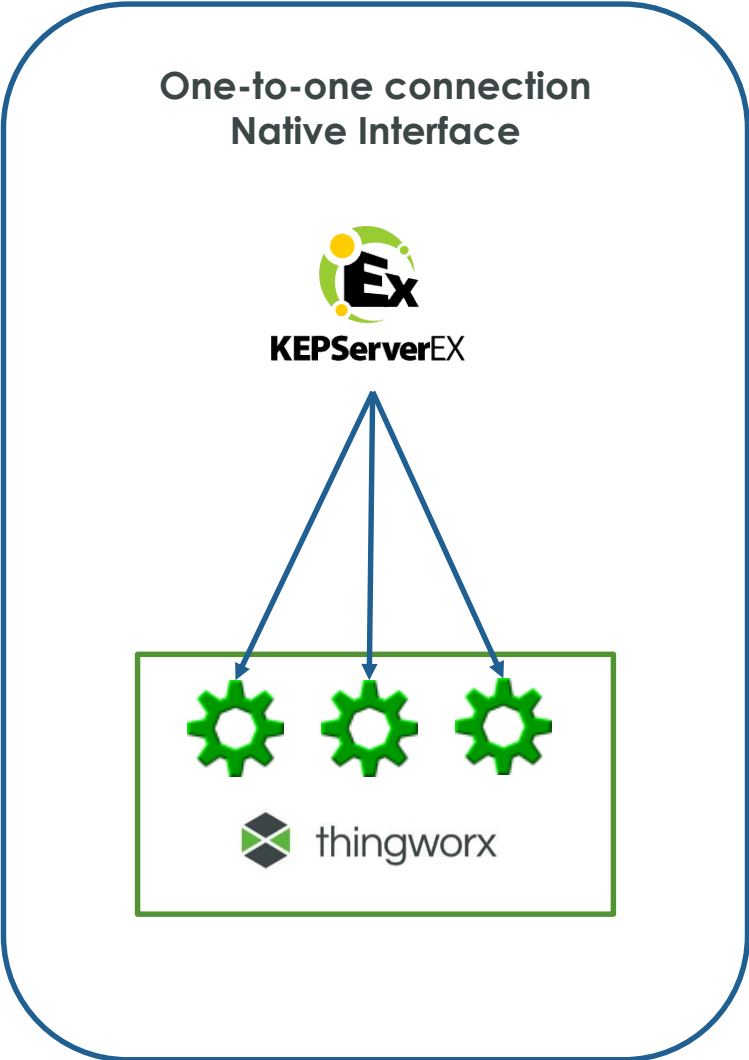
CHANNELS AND DEVICES



Set up a channel for EVERY DEVICE to enable parallel data streaming (* for fast networks)

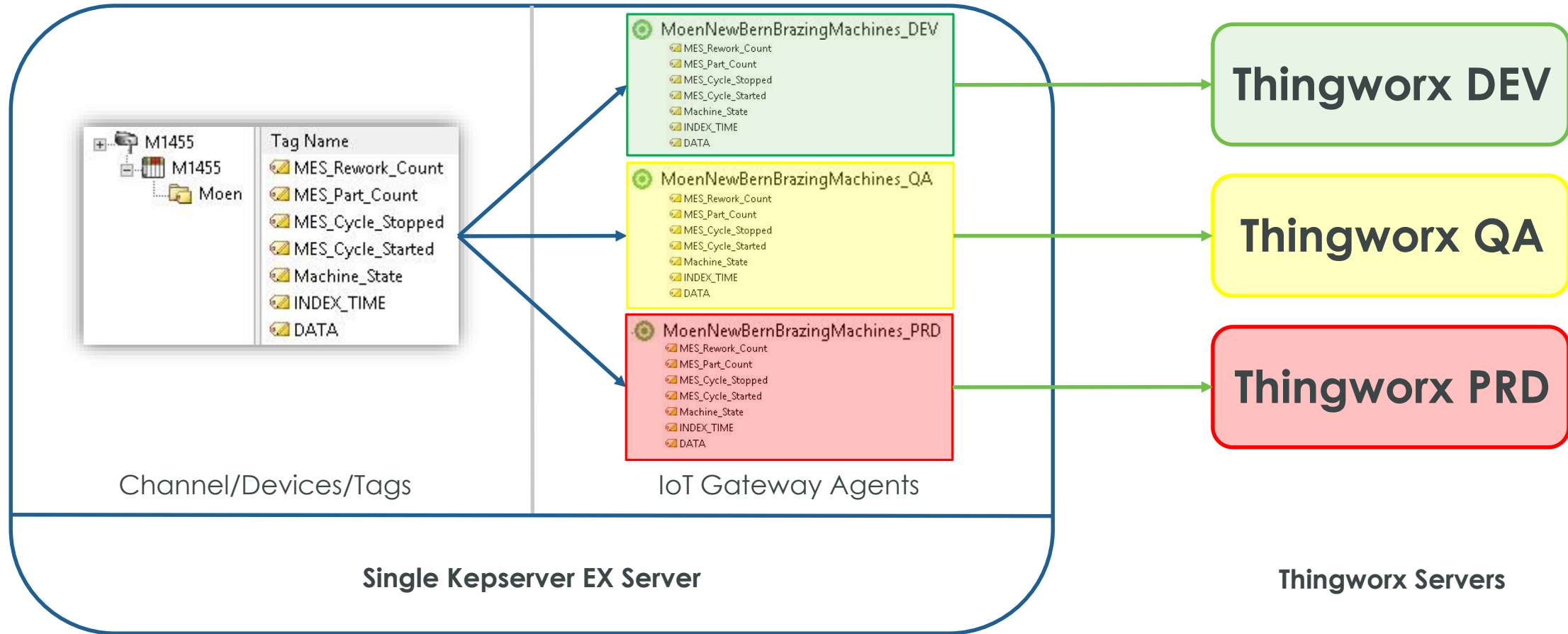


CONNECTING KEPSERVER AND THINGWORX



IoT GATEWAY CONFIGURATION

- IoT Gateway functionality allows same data to multiple Thingworx servers
- Beneficial for development and testing



TAG NAMING IN KEPSERVER EX

- Thingworx uses “channel_device_tag-group_tag-name” for property names
- Keep all names short
- Group tags logically

Channel	Device	Tag Group	Tag Name
M1455	M1455	Moen	MES_Rework_Count
M1455	M1455	Moen	MES_Part_Count
M1455	M1455	Moen	MES_Cycle_Stopped
M1455	M1455	Moen	MES_Cycle_Started
M1455	M1455	Moen	Machine_State
M1455	M1455	Moen	INDEX_TIME
M1455	M1455	Moen	DATA

Kepware Channel Config

Channel	Device	Tag Group	Tag Name
M1455	M1455	Moen	DATA
M1455	M1455	Moen	INDEX_TIME
M1455	M1455	Moen	Machine_State
M1455	M1455	Moen	MES_Cycle_Started
M1455	M1455	Moen	MES_Cycle_Stopped
M1455	M1455	Moen	MES_Part_Count
M1455	M1455	Moen	MES_Rework_Count

Kepware IoT Gateway Config

#	M1455	M1455	Moen	MES_Rework_Count
#	M1455	M1455	Moen	MES_Part_Count
#	M1455	M1455	Moen	MES_Cycle_Stopped
#	M1455	M1455	Moen	MES_Cycle_Started
#	M1455	M1455	Moen	Machine_State
#	M1455	M1455	Moen	INDEX_TIME
-T	M1455	M1455	Moen	DATA

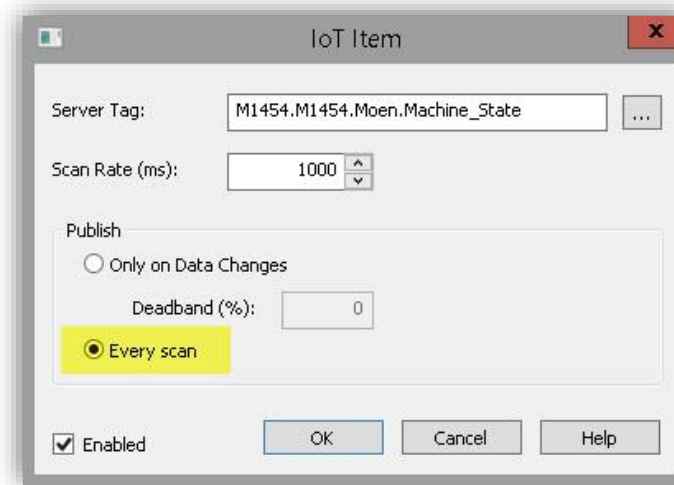
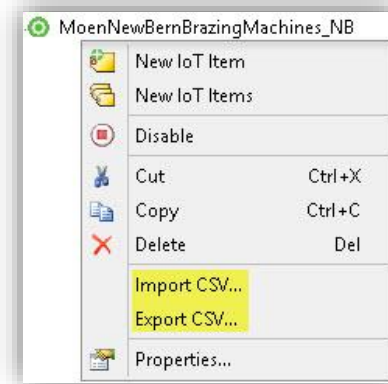
Thingworx Properties

Legend:

Channel
Device
Tag Group
Tag Name

OTHER TAG MAINTENANCE ADVICE

- Use export/import to CSV for bulk changes
- **FIRST** time, set publish to “Every Scan” then “Only on Data Changes”

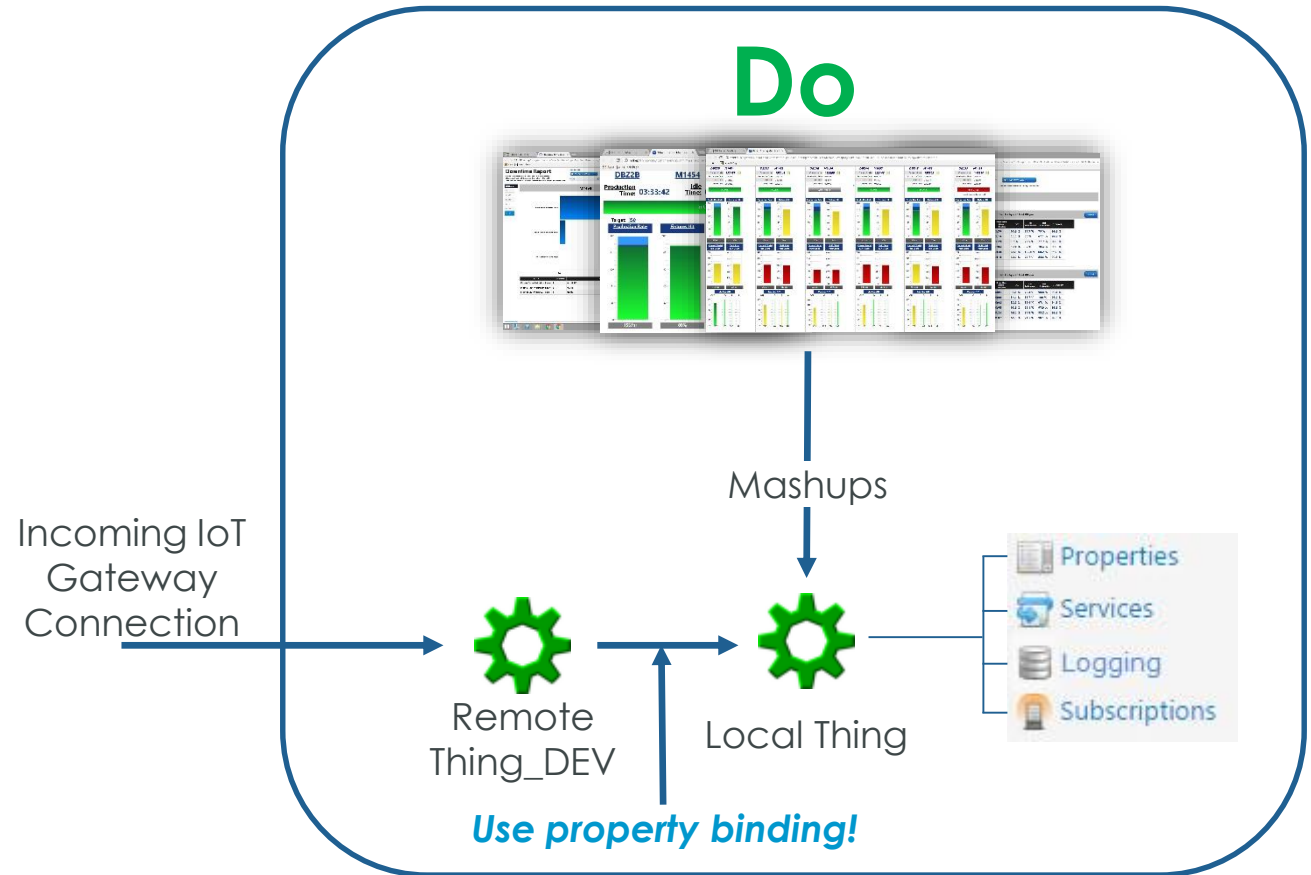
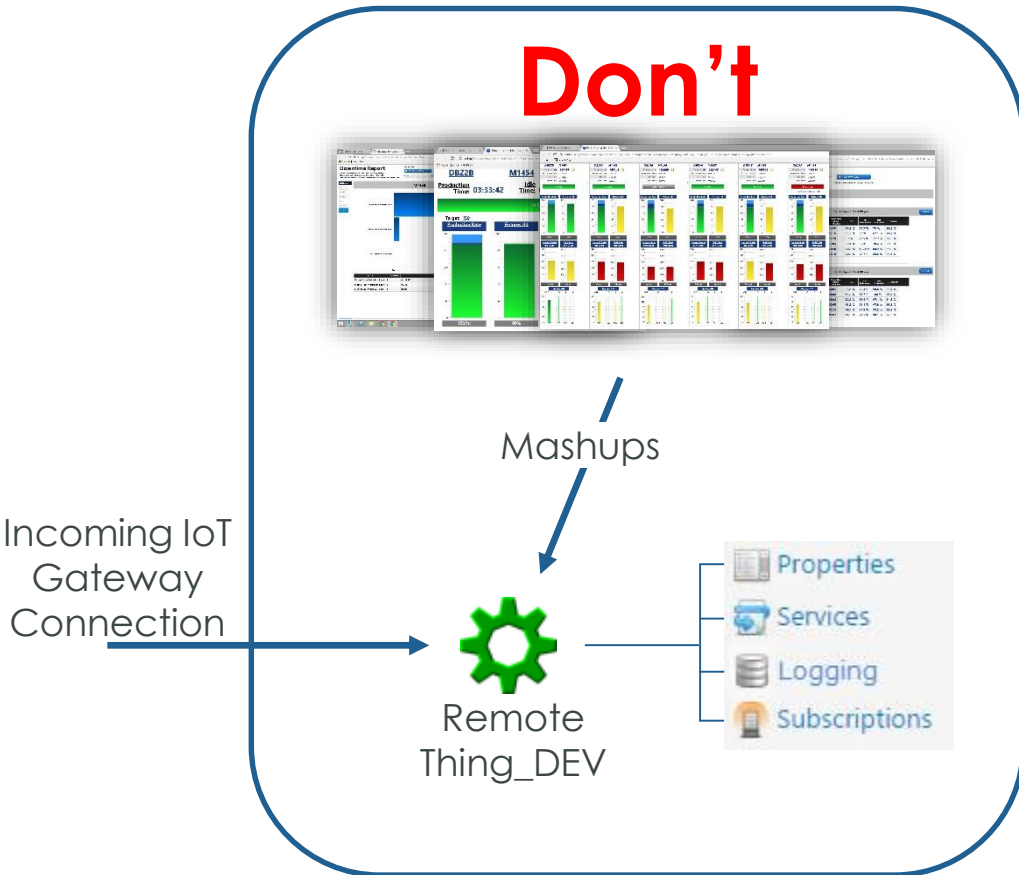


2. THINGWORX CONFIGURATION



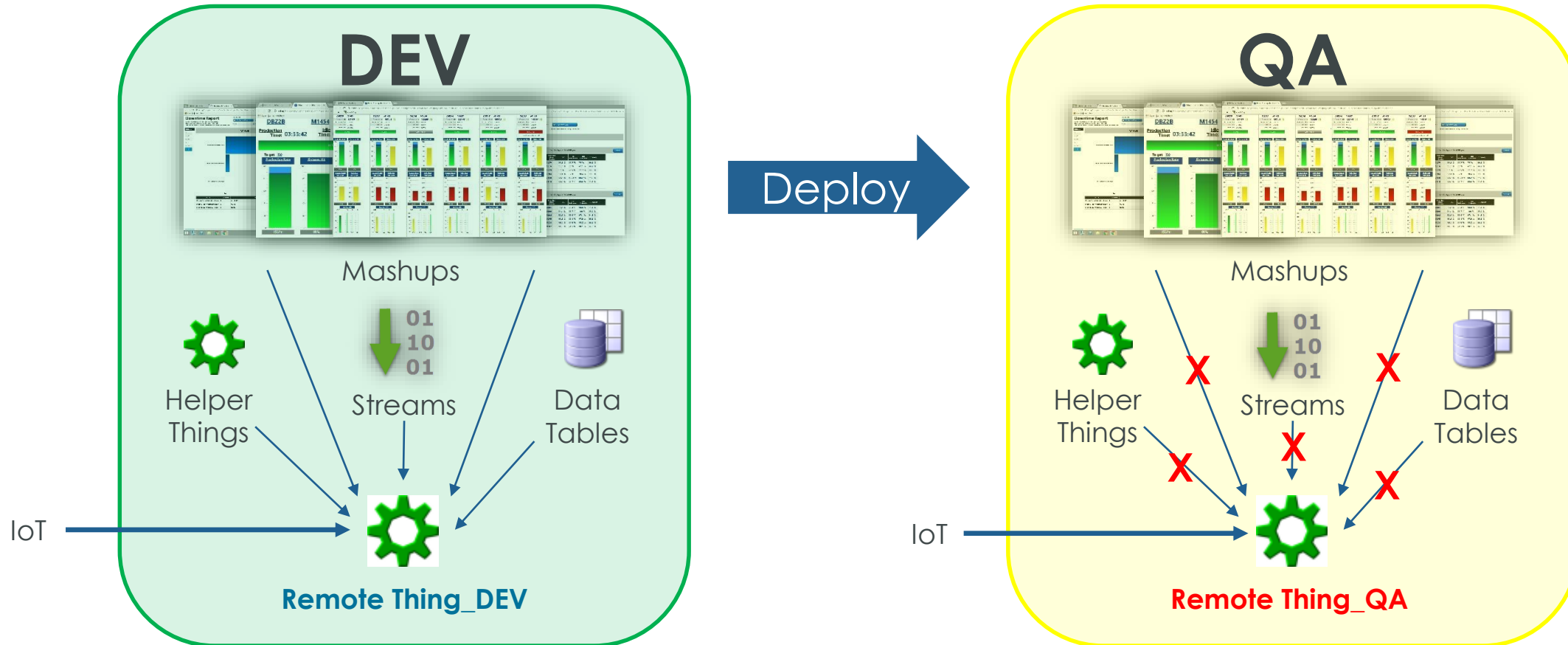
IoT GATEWAY/THINGWORX MAPPING

- Do **NOT** use *remote* 'Thing' mapped to Kepware as a reference
- **DO** use *local* 'Thing' bound to remote Thing



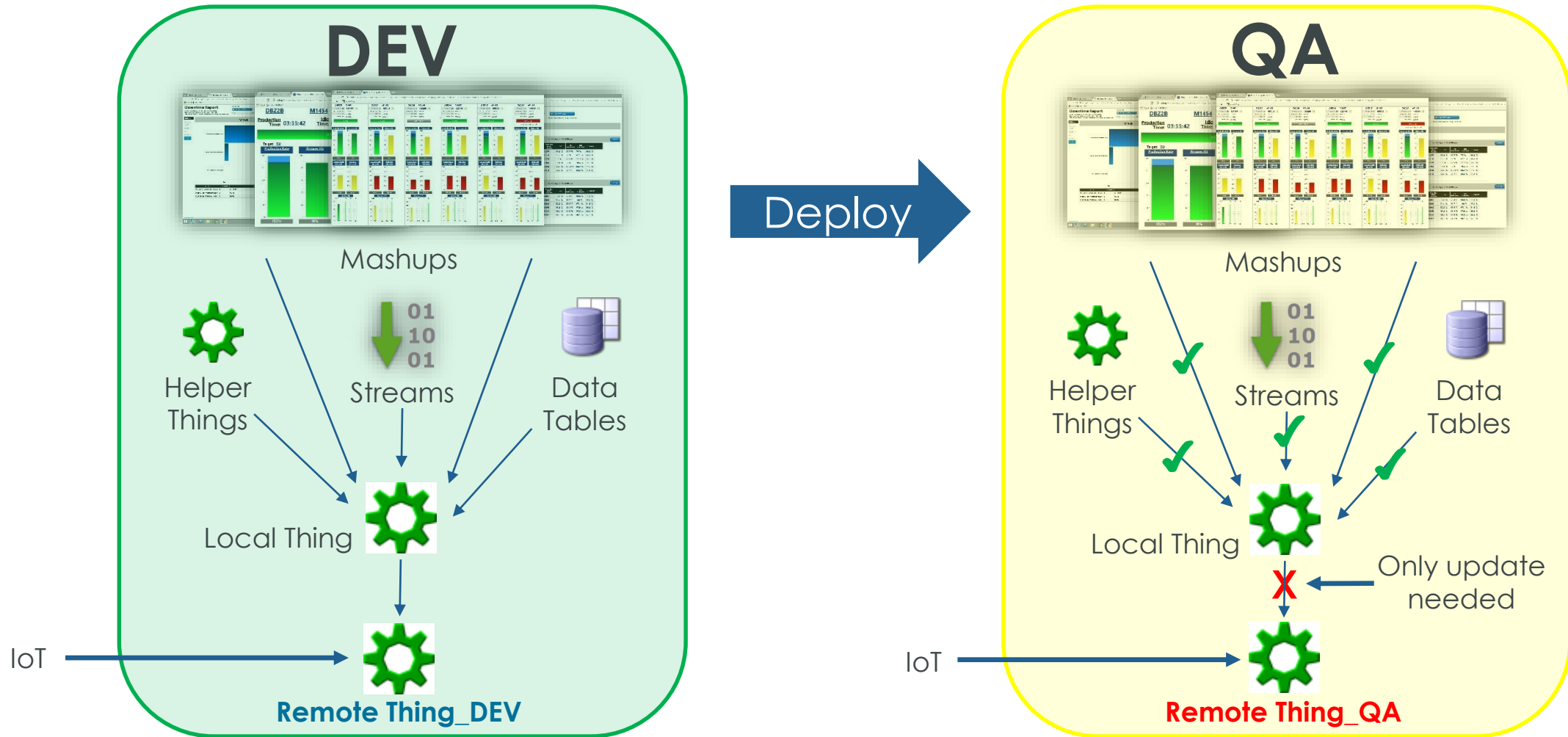
WHY IS FIRST METHOD BAD?

- Remote thing will be named differently on each server
- Mismatches will occur when deploying



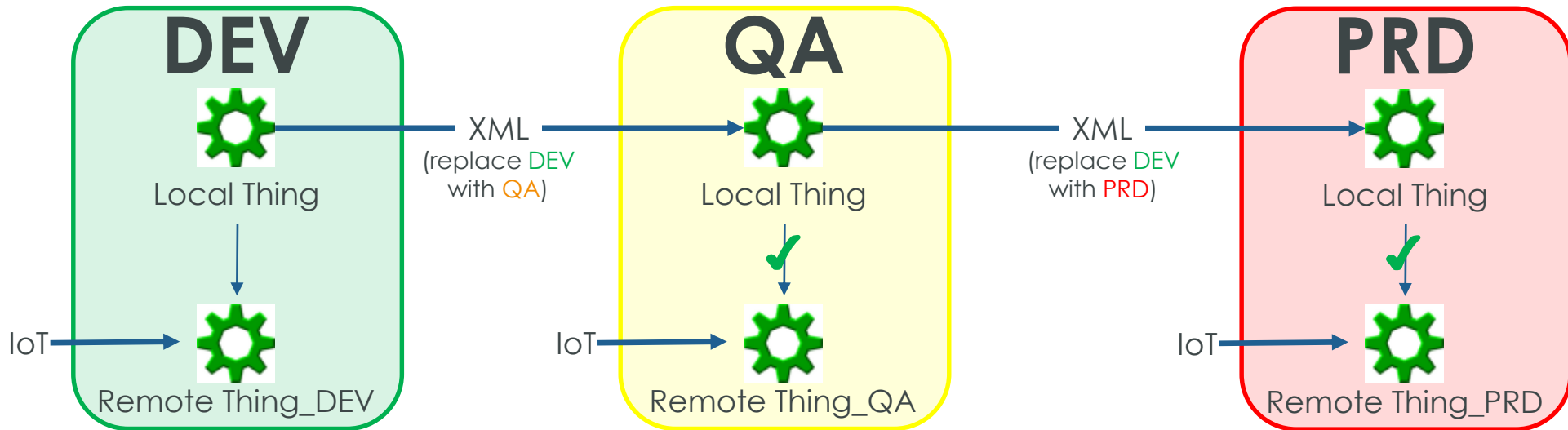
WHY IS SECOND METHOD BETTER?

- All links point to same entity name



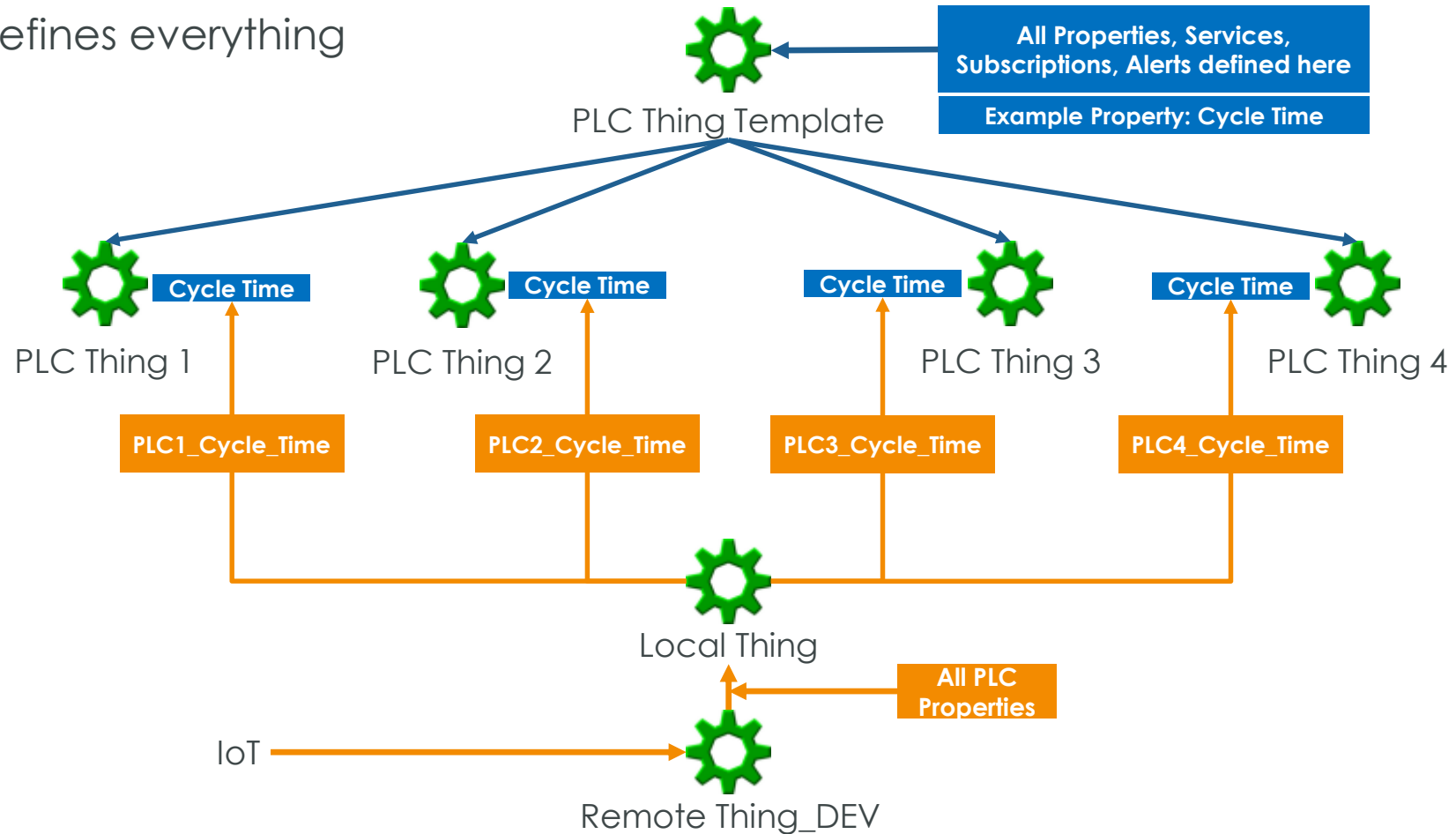
REDUCING DEPLOYMENT COMPLEXITY

- Using a local, commonly-named Thing means only have to update one XML file during deployment
- Edit XML file before import and replace remote thing name



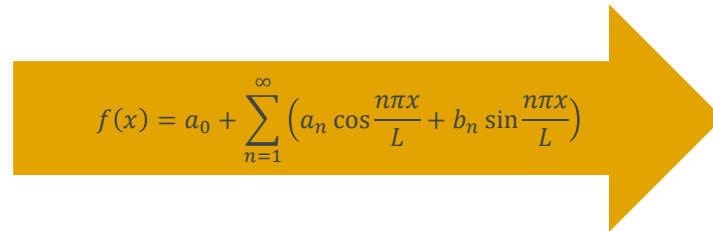
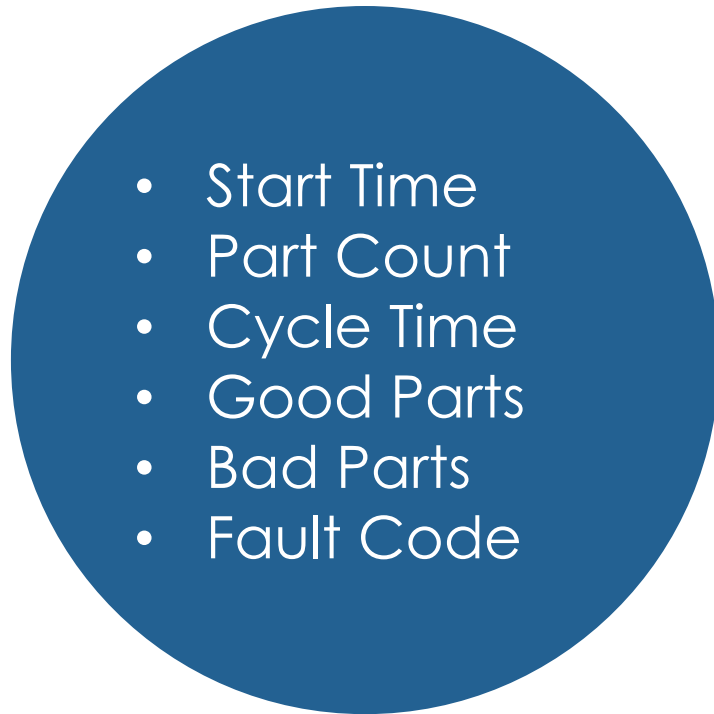
ENTITY FOR EACH DEVICE

- Data for all devices in single Thingworx entity
- Create entity for each device using property binding
- Thing Template defines everything



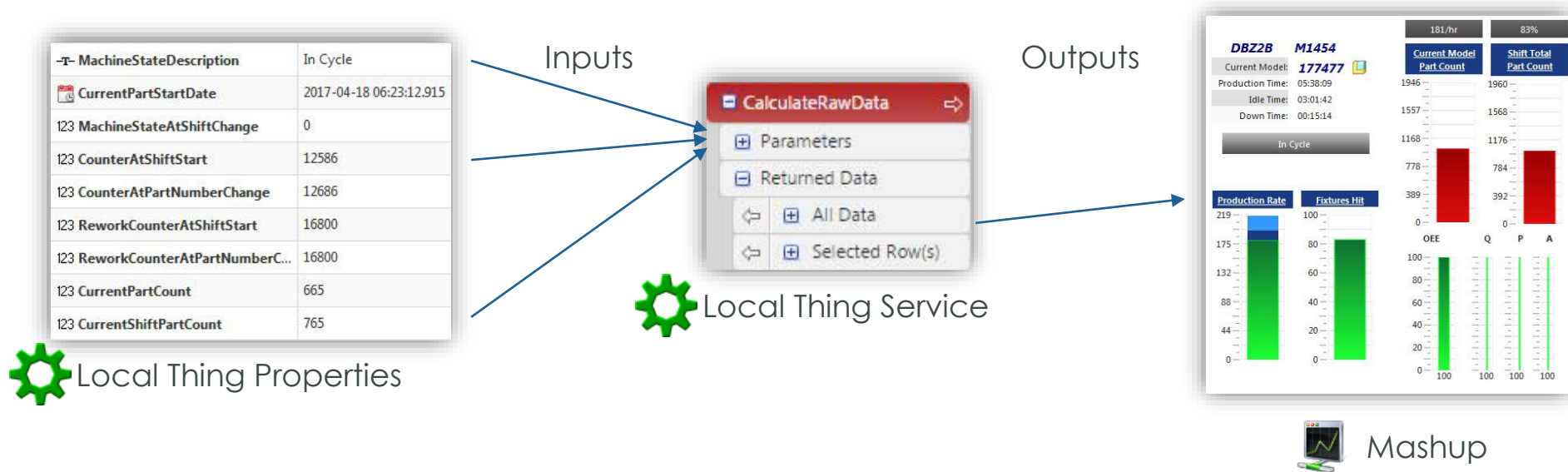
PERFORMING CALCULATIONS

- Raw data often needs to be fed through algorithms to get meaningful output



ANOTHER MISTAKE – RUN CALCULATIONS AT MASHUP TIME

- Initial attempt:
 - Create a service to perform calculations
 - Service uses input from raw data
 - Bind service output to mashup widgets



RUNNING CALCULATIONS AT MASHUP TIME IS BAD



- OK when one user is viewing
- Every additional user runs same service
- Multiplied by auto-refresh rate
- What if more than one service?





1 user x 15-second refresh rate x 1 service = 4 services run/minute

5 users x 15-second refresh rate x 2 services = 40 services run/minute

10 users x 15-second refresh rate x 3 services = 120 services run/minute

$O(N)$

BETTER: RUN CALCULATIONS USING A SUBSCRIPTION

- Use a scheduler thing to run the calculations 
- Subscription runs service on scheduled event 
- Store results in properties 
- Use GetProperties service to display values in mashups 

Now **one** service *only* runs **once** every scheduled period and **all** mashups use the **same** output data

SCHEDULED SUBSCRIPTION SEQUENCE

Local Thing Scheduler



Every 15 seconds



Local Thing Subscription

```
var result = me.CalculateRawData();  
for (var prop in result) {  
    me[prop] = result[prop];  
}
```

Input

Output



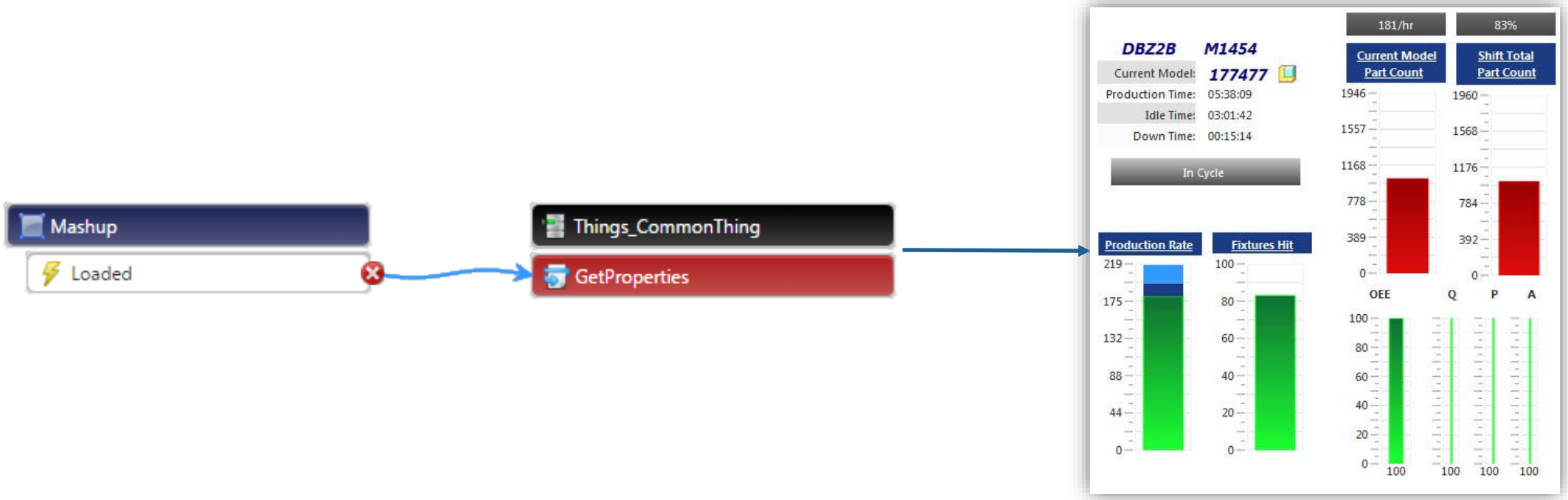
Local Thing Properties

- MachineStateDescription	In Cycle
CurrentPartStartDate	2017-04-18 06:23:12.915
123 MachineStateAtShiftChange	0
123 CounterAtShiftStart	12586
123 CounterAtPartNumberChange	12686
123 ReworkCounterAtShiftStart	16800
123 ReworkCounterAtPartNumberC...	16800
123 CurrentPartCount	665
123 CurrentShiftPartCount	765
123 ProductionRate	181
123 TargetPartRate	196
123 TheoreticalPartRate	22
123 FixtureHitRate	83
123 CurrentModelPartCount	1020
123 TheoreticalPartCount	1946
123 ShiftTotalPartCount	1020

Raw Data

Calculated Data

MASHUPS NOW JUST READ CALCULATED PROPERTIES



SUBSCRIPTION STRATEGY

- Service called by subscription returns JSON
- **One-to-one mapping** between JSON and Thing properties
- **Super simple** and **reduces maintenance**
- Subscription code **never needs changing**

Subscription

```
var result = me.CalculateRawData();  
for (var prop in result) {  
    me[prop] = result[prop];  
}
```

Service

Service Name	Service Type	Inputs	Output
CalculateRawData	Local (JavaScript)		result

JSON Output

```
var result = {  
    ProductionRate : 181,  
    TargetPartRate : 196,  
    TheoreticalPartRate : 22,  
    FixtureHitRate : 83,  
    CurrentModelPartCount : 1020,  
    TheoreticalPartCount : 1946,  
    ShiftTotalPartCount : 1020  
}
```

One-to-one mapping

123	ProductionRate	181
123	TargetPartRate	196
123	TheoreticalPartRate	22
123	FixtureHitRate	83
123	CurrentModelPartCount	1020
123	TheoreticalPartCount	1946
123	ShiftTotalPartCount	1020

USE THING SHAPES

- Use **thing shape** for properties returned in JSON
- Especially if multiple 'Things' have same properties
- For new properties, add to service output and thing shape
- **No need to maintain data shapes, info tables, or subscription code**

JSON Output

```
var result = {  
  ProductionRate : 181,  
  TargetPartRate : 196,  
  TheoreticalPartRate : 22,  
  FixtureHitRate : 83,  
  CurrentModelPartCount : 1020,  
  TheoreticalPartCount : 1946,  
  ShiftTotalPartCount : 1020  
  RunningAverage : 123.5  
}
```

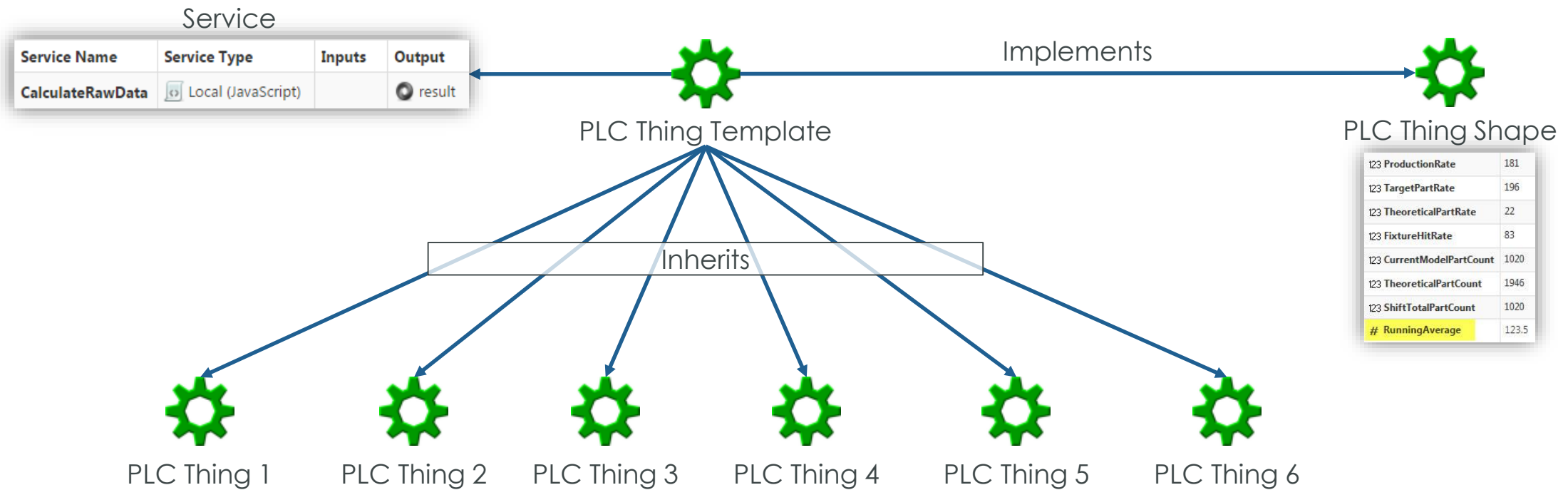
1. Add here
2. Add here
3. Done!

Thing Shape Properties

123 ProductionRate	181
123 TargetPartRate	196
123 TheoreticalPartRate	22
123 FixtureHitRate	83
123 CurrentModelPartCount	1020
123 TheoreticalPartCount	1946
123 ShiftTotalPartCount	1020
# RunningAverage	123.5

THING SHAPE IMPLEMENTATION

- Only need to update one Thing Template & one Thing Shape
- All inherited Things updated automatically



3. MASHUPS



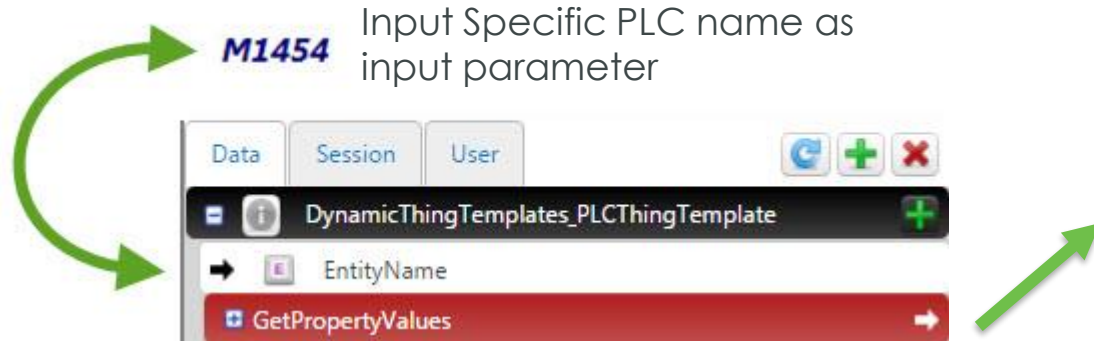
DESIGNING COMMON MASHUPS

Problem:

One mashup, several machines

Solution:

Use dynamic thing templates as data sources



Mashup: **CurrentJobRun**



DESIGNING COMMON MASHUPS

Problem:

- Mashup shared by all roles
- Master exists for each role
- Can only configure one master

Mashup: **CurrentJobRun**



USE NESTED MASHUPS FOR DIFFERENT ROLES

- Define **outer** mashups for different roles
- Each outer mashup has **same inner** mashup
- Outer mashups points to appropriate **master**

Mashup:
CurrentJobRunOperator



Master:
Operator Master

Mashup:
CurrentJobRunMaintenance



Master:
Maintenance Master

Mashup:
CurrentJobRunManager

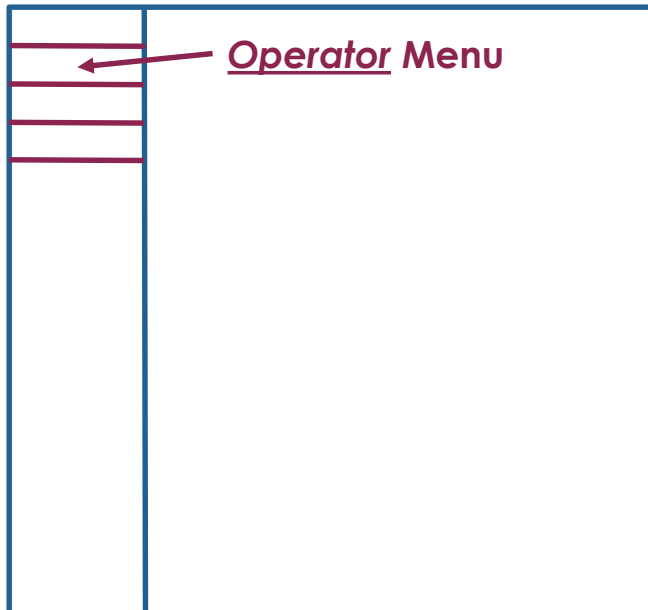


Master:
Manager Master

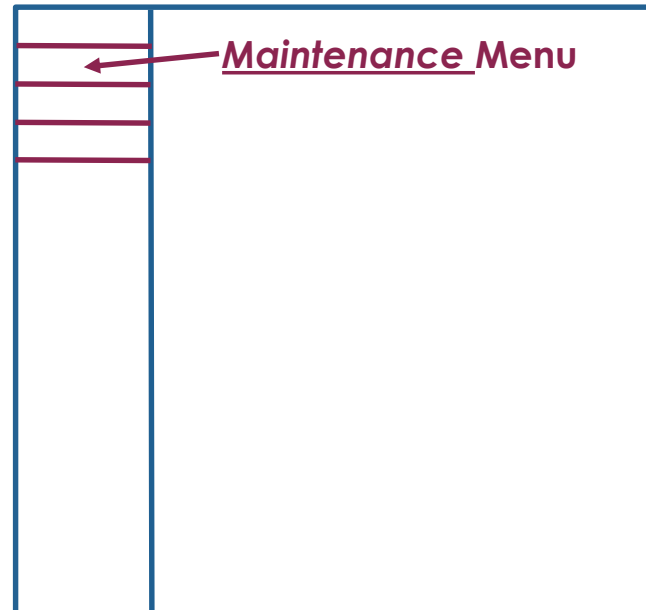
MASTER MENUS POINT TO OUTER MASHUPS

- Each role has a **master**
- Each role has a **menu**

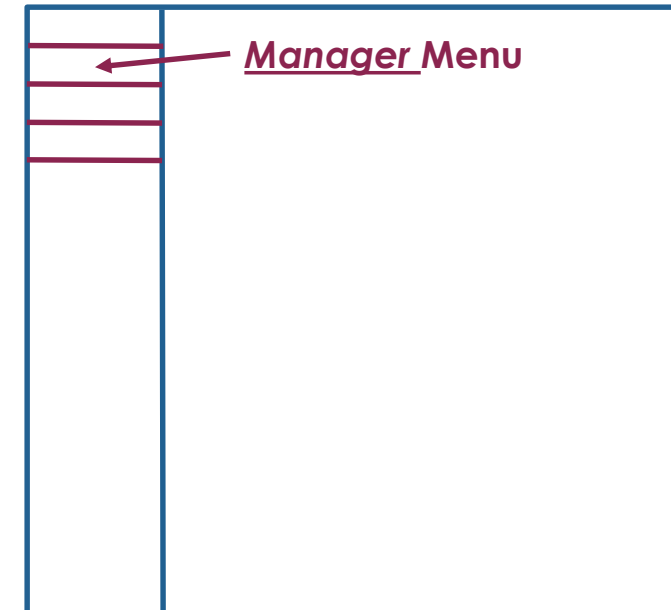
Operator Master



Maintenance Master




Manager Master




MENUS POINT TO OUTER MASHUPS




Operator Menu

Title	Link
 Current Job Run	CurrentJobRunOperator ✕

Maintenance Menu

Title	Link
 Current Job Run	CurrentRunMaintenance ✕

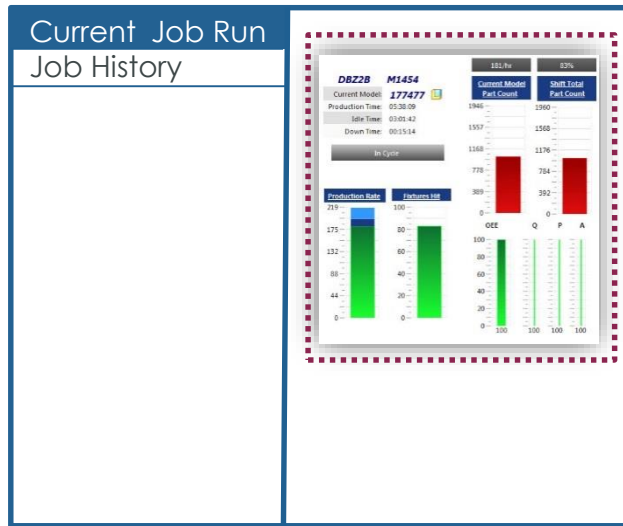
Manager Menu

Title	Link
 Current Job Run	CurrentRunManager ✕

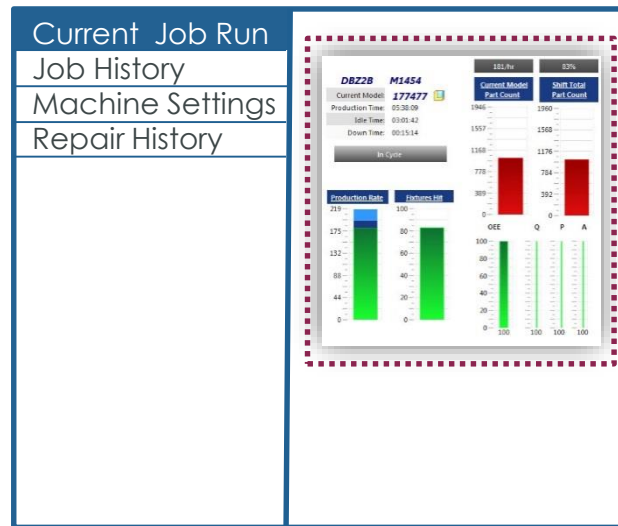
PUTTING IT ALL TOGETHER

- All roles see the same mashup
- Menus stay role-specific

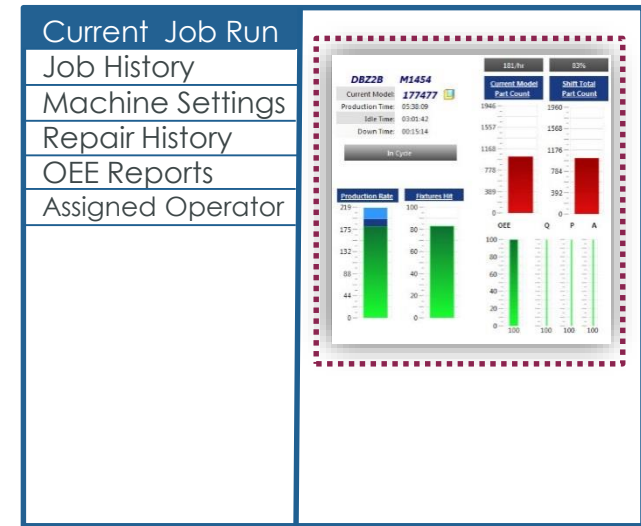
Operator will see:



Maintenance will see:



Manager will see:



 Outer Mashup



Inner Mashup

4. APACHE TOMCAT



USE TOMCAT REWRITE VALVE

- Add RewriteValve to Apache Tomcat
- Add URL aliases to simplify access
- Reduce appkey management

Which URL is easier to manage and distribute?

http://thingworx.moen.com/Thingworx/Mashups/Moen+Brazing+Machine+Single+Machine+Full?appKey=3f91aab7-a88b-4e50-b9bc-33e353b61d8e&x-thingworx-session=true&MoenBrazingMachinePLCName=MoenNewbernBrazingMachinePLC_M1454

Or

<http://thingworx.moen.com/m1454>

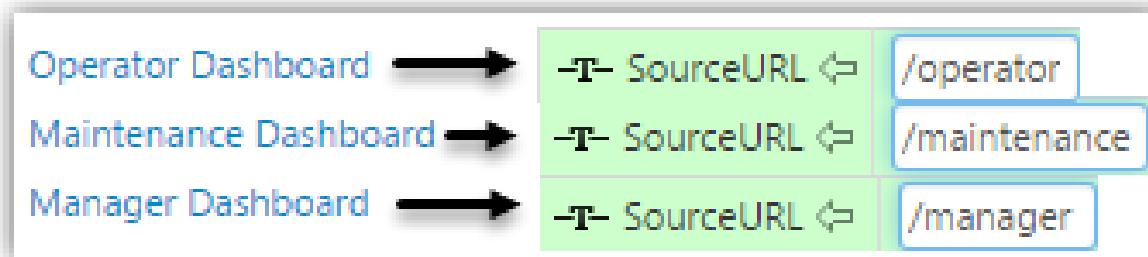
TOMCAT REWRITE VALVE

- Helpful in external launch pages
- Can be used in internal mashups

Apache Rewrite File

```
<Apache install directory>/conf/Catalina/localhost/rewrite.conf:  
RewriteRule /operator /Thingworx/Mashups/MyApplicationOperator  
RewriteRule /maintenance /Thingworx/Mashups/MyApplicationMaintenance  
RewriteRule /manager /Thingworx/Mashups/MyApplicationManager
```

Internal Launch Mashup (Link Widgets)



SUMMARY





WE WANT YOUR FEEDBACK

Please remember to complete your evaluation by selecting the session in your mobile app.

